# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP, MANAGEMENT AND SOCIAL SCIENCES (IJEMSS)



ISSN: 3026-9881

IJEMSS is a peer reviewed journal of the Department of Entrepreneurship, Federal University of Technology Minna, Niger State, published twice in a year – March and September both online and in print.

Email: <u>ijemss@futminna.edu.ng</u>

Volume 2 Issue 1, March, 2025

## © Department of Entrepreneurship, Federal University of Technology Minna, Niger State

Volume 2 Issue 1, March, 2025

ISSN: 3026-9881

International Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Social Sciences (IJEMSS) A Publication of Department of Entrepreneurship, Federal University of Technology

P.M.B. 65, Minna, Niger State, Nigeria.

Email: ijemss@futminna.edu.ng

All Rights Reserved

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

**EDITOR IN CHIEF:** Prof. M. A. Ijaiya (Federal University of

Technology, Minna)

**DEPUTY EDITOR IN CHIEF:** Prof. E. O. Oni (Federal University of

Technology, Minna)

#### **OTHER EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS:**

Prof. J. A. Ojekunle Federal University of Technology, Minna

Prof. A. I. Gambari Federal University of Technology, Minna

Prof. C. A. Alenoghena Federal University of Technology, Minna

Prof. M. A. Ojo Federal University of Technology, Minna

Prof. U. M. Zubairu Arizona Western College, Yuma, USA

Assoc. Prof. D, Eke University of Nottingham, UK

Prof. C. C. Adindu Federal University of Technology, Minna

Dr. A. A. Dauda Federal University of Technology, Minna

Dr. A. A. Daniya Federal University of Technology, Minna

Dr. C. K. Dauda Federal University of Technology, Minna

Dr. A. A. Ochepa Federal University of Technology, Minna.

#### **EDITOR'S NOTE**

International Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Social Sciences (IJEMSS) is an international journal dedicated to the promotion of interdisciplinary research concerned directly or indirectly with Entrepreneurship in all sectors of the Economy. Entrepreneurship is defined here within a broader sense to include all aspects of human endavour in which innovation and creativity are involved. Examples of these include entrepreneurship issues, management, banking and finance and other related issues in social science programmes.

The journal will be devoted to publication of entrepreneurship, management and technology issue, hence, review papers on such issues provided they are well written and their scholarly contribution is clear.

The journal is published twice in a year (March and September) except for special edition where the need arises. It considers for publication of relevant articles that fall within the scope of the journal. The journal's editorial board collects articles and first screens them to ensure their appropriateness for the publication. Those adjudge to be relevant and of high standard are then subjected to a very thorough blind editorial peer review and assessment by the journal's editorial advisory board. This board is made up of seasoned scholars of varied backgrounds in Entrepreneurship, Economics, Management, Sciences, and Technology.

We hope you will learn from this publication.

Thank you.

The Chief Editor.

### **INDEMNITY**

he opinions or concepts expressed in articles published in this journal are those or
thors. Authors are therefore strictly responsible for any violation of copyrights.